

What Is Claimed Is:

1. A storage system comprising:

a disk controller which has a CPU, a main memory, and an interface; and

a disk device which has original volumes for backup and a storage pool for backup data,

wherein:

the main memory incorporates: a differential management program which checks whether the original volumes for backup are updated or not; a pool management program which allocates a disk area for storage of backup data to the storage pool for backup data; a performance management program which manages the performance of each volume of the disk device; and a backup control program which issues an instruction to the differential management program, the pool management program, and the performance management program for total backup control; and

the backup control program selects a backup method by which recovery within a user-specified recovery object time is possible, according to the restore performance calculated by the performance management program and the total size of changed blocks after backup acquisition as counted by the differential management program.

2. The storage system as claimed in Claim 1, wherein full backup, differential backup, or incremental backup is

selected as the backup method.

3. The storage system as claimed in Claim 2, wherein the recovery object time is specified on a setup screen provided by a backup setup program in a management console connected with the storage system.

4. The storage system as claimed in Claim 3, wherein the setup screen provided by the backup setup program has fields for entry of recovery point objects including time, hour, total size of changed blocks, and the number of generations and a recovery time object.

5. The storage system as claimed in Claim 2, wherein the restore performance is estimated based on the write performance or the read performance, whichever lower.

6. The storage system as claimed in Claim 5,

wherein under the backup control program:

estimated restore time for incremental backup is calculated by dividing the cumulative total size of changed blocks after full backup by the estimated restore time;

a decision is made as to whether the calculated estimated restore time is within the recovery object time; and

if it is within the recovery object time, changed part of the original volume for backup is copied into the storage pool for backup data to acquire an incremental backup.

7. The storage system as claimed in Claim 5,

wherein under the backup control program:

estimated restore time for incremental backup is calculated by dividing the cumulative total size of changed blocks after full backup by the estimated restore time; and

a decision is made as to whether the calculated estimated restore time is within the recovery object time; and

if it is not within the recovery object time, the pool management program reallocates an area required for differential backup according to the total size of changed blocks as a difference from full backup and recalculates estimated restore time for differential backup; and

if the recalculated estimated restore time is within the object time, changed part of the original volume for backup is copied into the allocated area in the storage pool for backup data to acquire a differential backup.

8. The storage system as claimed in Claim 5,

wherein under the backup control program:

estimated restore time for incremental backup is calculated by dividing the total size of changed blocks after full backup by the estimated restore time; and

a decision is made as to whether the calculated estimated restore time is within the recovery object time or not; and

if it is not within the recovery object time, the pool management program reallocates an area required for

differential backup according to the total size of changed blocks as a difference from full backup and recalculates estimated restore time for differential backup; and

if the recalculated estimated restore time is within the object time, a full backup is made.

9. A storage system comprising:

a disk controller which has a CPU, a main memory, and an interface; and

a disk device which has original volumes for backup, wherein:

the storage system is connected through a data transfer line with a backup storage system which has a volume for storage of backup as a backup destination;

the main memory incorporates: a differential management program which checks whether the original volumes for backup are updated or not; a performance management program which manages the performance of each volume of the disk device; a data transfer program which transfers data between the storage system and the backup storage system; a backup destination management program which manages the backup volume for backup data; and a backup control program which issues an instruction to the differential management program, the performance management program, the data transfer program, and the backup destination management program for total backup control; and

the backup control program selects a backup method by

which recovery within a user-specified recovery object time is possible, according to the restore performance calculated by the performance management program and the total size of changed blocks after backup acquisition as counted by the differential management program.

10. The storage system as claimed in Claim 9, wherein full backup, differential backup, or incremental backup is selected as the backup method.

11. The storage system as claimed in Claim 10, wherein the recovery object time is specified on a setup screen provided by a backup setup program in a management console connected with the storage system.

12. The storage system as claimed in Claim 11, wherein the setup screen provided by the backup setup program has fields for entry of recovery point objects including time, hour, total size of changed blocks, and the number of generations and a recovery time object.

13. The storage system as claimed in Claim 10, wherein the restore performance is estimated based on the write performance or the read performance, whichever lower.

14. The storage system as claimed in Claim 10, wherein the backup destination management program receives a storage

volume for backup data from the volume management program in the backup storage system and determines where to store backup data.

15. A storage system comprising:

- a disk controller which has a CPU, a main memory, and an interface; and

- a disk device which has original volumes for backup; wherein:

- the storage system is connected through a data transfer line with a backup storage system which has a storage volume for backup data as a backup destination; and

- the storage system is connected with a backup server which has backup software to manage backup data on a file-by-file basis and a backup setup program;

- the main memory incorporates: a differential management program which checks whether the original volumes for backup are updated or not; a performance management program which manages the performance of each volume of the disk device; a data transfer program which transfers data between the storage system and the backup storage system; a backup destination management program which manages the storage volume for backup data; and a backup control program which issues an instruction to the differential management program, the performance management program, the data transfer program, and the backup destination management program for total backup control; and

the backup control program selects a backup method by which it is possible to recover data within a recovery object time specified on a setup screen under the backup setup program of the backup server, according to the restore performance calculated by the performance management program and the total size of changed blocks after backup acquisition as counted by the differential management program.

16. The storage system as claimed in Claim 15, wherein full backup, differential backup, or incremental backup is selected as the backup method.

17. The storage system as claimed in Claim 15, wherein the setup screen provided by the backup setup program has fields for entry of recovery point objects including time, hour, total size of changed blocks, and the number of generations and a recovery time object.

18. The storage system as claimed in Claim 16, wherein the restore performance is estimated based on the write performance or the read performance, whichever lower.

19. A backup method for a storage system which comprises a disk controller which has a CPU, a main memory, and an interface; and a disk device which has original volumes for backup and a storage pool for backup data, wherein the main

memory incorporates: a differential management program which checks whether the original volumes for backup are updated or not; a pool management program which allocates a disk area for storage of backup data to the storage pool for backup data; a performance management program which manages the performance of each volume of the disk device; and a backup control program which issues an instruction to the differential management program, the pool management program, and the performance management program for total backup control,

the method comprising the steps of:

the differential management program counting the total size of changed blocks after the previous backup acquisition;

the performance management program calculating estimated restore time for backup by reading the write performance and the read performance and taking the lower performance as estimated restore performance and dividing the total size of changed blocks by the estimated restore performance;

deciding whether the calculated estimated restore time is within a user-specified recovery object time or not; and

selecting a backup method by which recovery within the object time is possible.

20. The backup method as claimed in Claim 19, wherein full



backup, differential backup, or incremental backup is selected as the backup method.

21. The backup method as claimed in Claim 20, wherein the recovery object time is specified on a setup screen provided by a backup setup program in a management console connected with the storage system.

22. A backup method for a storage system wherein the recovery point object and the recovery time object are specified on a setup screen provided by a backup setup program.